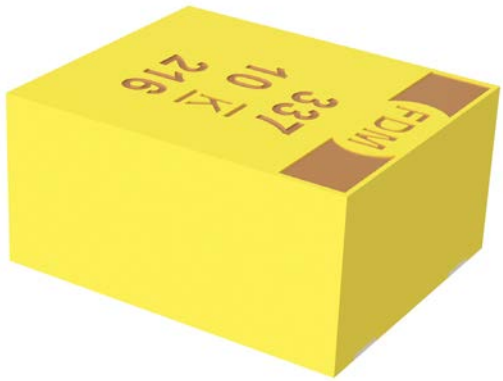
T428 High Reliability Alternative High Volumetric Efficiency Facedown MnO_2

Overview

The KEMET T428 was developed to provide the volumetric efficiency of a conformally coated capacitor in a pick-and-place friendly molded package. The planerity of the molded package eliminates the "drops" associated with the conformally coated tantalum surface mount devices. This new package design offers the highest CV/cc of any molded leadframe product. In addition, the facedown construction offers higher power ratings per cc. The robust design features and testing protocol make this part suitable for application in the telecommunications, industrial, defense, and aerospace markets.

Benefits

- High CV/cc
- Tape & Reel standard packaging per EIA 481
- Laser-marked case
- 100% surge current test available
- Extended range values
- Pick-and-place friendly



Applications

Typical applications include decoupling and filtering in telecommunications, computer, industrial, defense, and aerospace applications.

Environmental Compliance

RoHS Compliant when ordered with 100% Sn or Ni-Pd-Au.

- Halogen-free
- Epoxy compliant with UL94 V-0
- Molded Epoxy complies for outgassing testing under ASTM E 595.

K-SIM

For a detailed analysis of specific part numbers, please visit ksim.kemet.com to access KEMET's K-SIM software. KEMET K-SIM is designed to simulate behavior of components with respect to frequency, ambient temperature, and DC bias levels.

Ordering Information

T	428	P	337	K	010	A	H	61	10
Capacitor Class	Series	Case Size	Capacitance Code (pF)	Capacitance Tolerance	Rated Voltage (VDC)	Failure Rate/ Design	Termination Finish	Surge	ESR
T = Tantalum	High volumetric efficiency facedown Hi-Rel MnO_2 COTS	P	First two digits represent significant figures. Third digit specifies number of zeros.	J = ±5% K = ±10% M = ±20%	004 = 4 006 = 6.3 010 = 10 016 = 16 020 = 20 025 = 25 035 = 35 050 = 50	A = N/A B = 0.1%/ 1,000 hours	H = Standard solder-coated (SnPb 5% Pb)	61 = None 62 = 10 cycles, 25°C 63 = 10 cycles, −55°C and 85°C	10 = Standard 20 = Low 30 = Ultra-low

Performance Characteristics

Item	Performance Characteristics
Operating Temperature	−55°C to 125°C
Rated Capacitance Range	15 – 470 µF at 120 Hz/25°C
Capacitance Tolerance	J Tolerance (5%), K Tolerance (10%), M Tolerance (20%)
Rated Voltage Range	4 – 50 V
DF (120 Hz)	Refer to Part Number Electrical Specification Table
ESR (100 kHz)	Refer to Part Number Electrical Specification Table
Leakage Current	≤ 0.01 CV (µA) at rated voltage after 5 minutes

Qualification

Test	Condition		Characteristics			
Endurance	85°C at rated voltage, 2,000 hours 125°C at 2/3 rated voltage, 2,000 hours		Δ C/C	Within ±10% of initial value		
			DF	Within initial limits		
			DCL	Within 1.25 x initial limit		
			ESR	Within initial limits		
Storage Life	125°C at 0 volts, 2,000 hours		Δ C/C	Within ±10% of initial value		
			DF	Within initial limits		
			DCL	Within 1.25 x initial limit		
			ESR	Within initial limits		
Thermal Shock	MIL–STD–202, Method 107, Condition B, mounted, –55°C to 125°C, 1,000 cycles		Δ C/C	Within ±5% of initial value		
			DF	Within initial limits		
			DCL	Within 1.25 x initial limit		
			ESR	Within initial limits		
Temperature Stability	Extreme temperature exposure at a succession of continuous steps at +25°C, –55°C, +25°C, +85°C, +125°C, +25°C			+25°C	–55°C	+85°C	+125°C
		Δ C/C		IL*	±10%	±10%	±20%
		DF		IL	IL	1.5 x IL	1.5 x IL
		DCL		IL	n/a	10 x IL	12 x IL
Surge Voltage	85°C, 1.32 x rated voltage 1,000 cycles (125°C, 1.2 x rated voltage)		Δ C/C	Within ±5% of initial value		
			DF	Within initial limits		
			DCL	Within initial limits		
			ESR	Within initial limits		
Mechanical Shock/ Vibration	MIL–STD–202, Method 213, Condition I, 100 G peak MIL–STD–202, Method 204, Condition D, 10 Hz to 2,000 Hz, 20 G peak		Δ C/C	Within ±10 of initial value		
			DF	Within initial limits		
			DCL	Within initial limits		
Additional Qualification Tests per MIL–PRF–55365/8	Please contact KEMET for more information.					

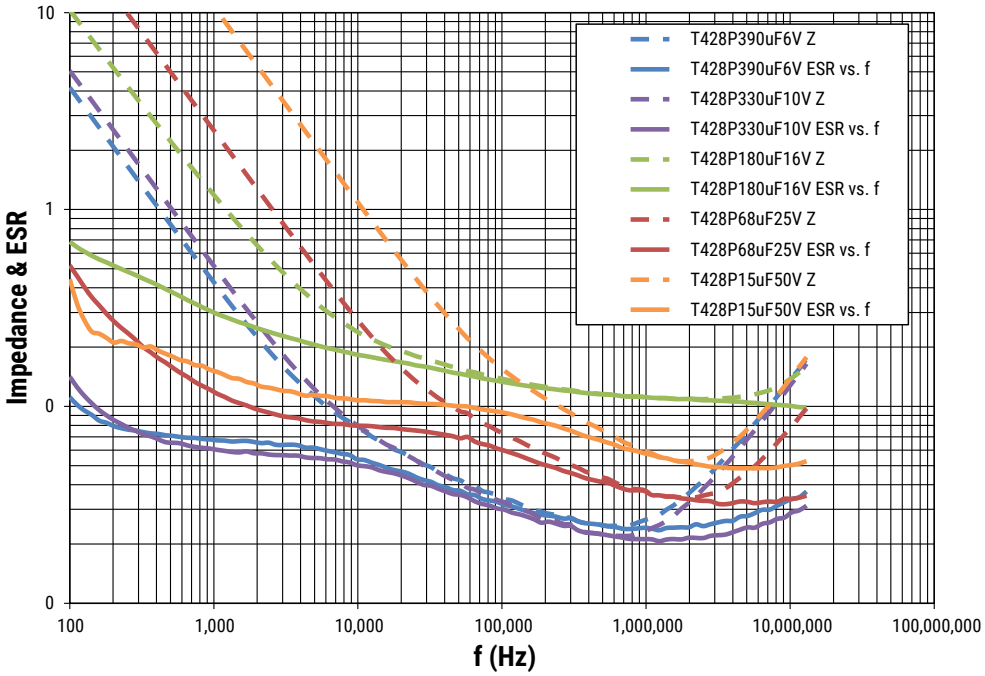
**IL = Initial limit*

Certification

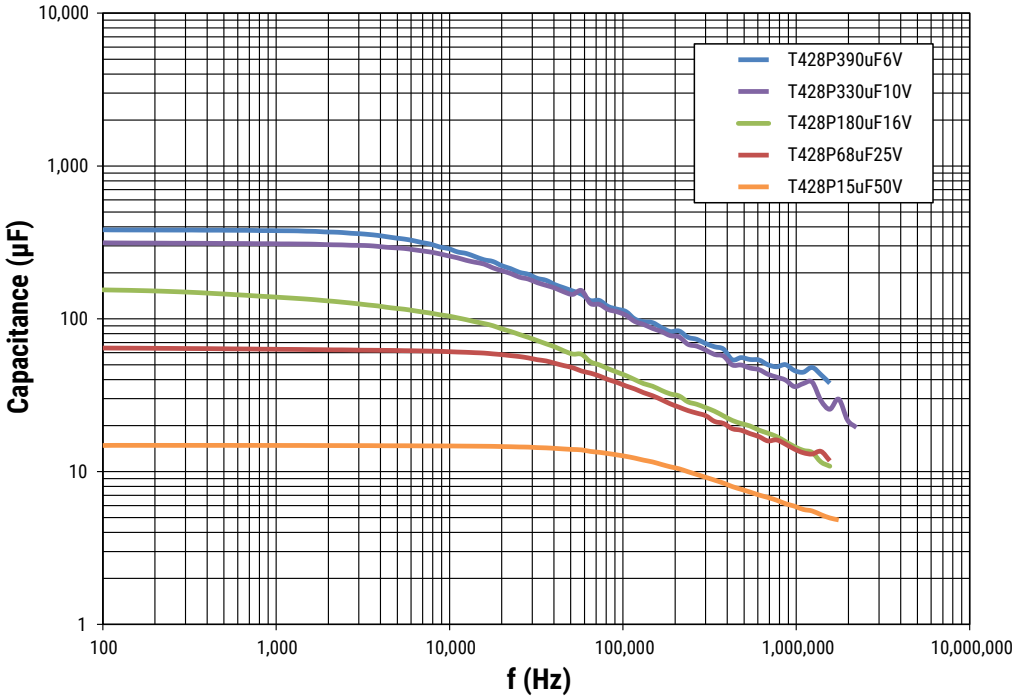
MIL–PRF–55365/8

Electrical Characteristics

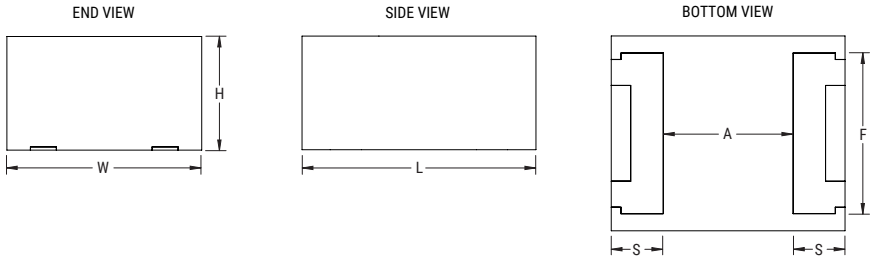
Impedance & ESR vs. Frequency



Capacitance vs. Frequency



Dimensions – Millimeters



Case Size	Component						Typical Weight
EIA	L Max	W ±0.3	H ±0.3	F ±0.20	S ±0.20	A (Nom)	(mg)
7360-38	7.2	6.0	3.5	4.95	1.6	3.8	62.6

These weights are provided as reference. If exact weights are needed, please contact your KEMET Sales Representative

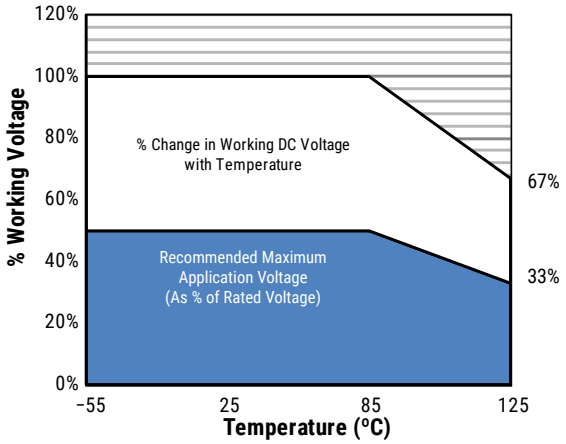
Table 1 – Ratings & Part Number Reference

Rated Voltage	Rated Cap	Case Code/ Case Size	KEMET Part Number	DC Leakage	DF	Standard ESR	Low ESR	Ultra-Low ESR	Ripple Current (rms)	Maximum Operating Temp	MSL
VDC at 85°C	µF	KEMET/EIA	(See below for part options)	µA at +25°C Maximum/ 5 Minutes	% at +25°C 120 Hz Maximum	mΩ at +25°C 100 kHz Maximum	mΩ at +25°C 100 kHz Maximum	Ω at +25°C 100 kHz Maximum	mA at +25°C 100 kHz	°C	Reflow Temp. ≤ 260°C
4	470	P/7360-38	T428P477(1)004(2)(3)(4)(5)	18.8	10.0	130	45	NA	2,687	125	1
6.3	390	P/7360-38	T428P397(1)006(2)(3)(4)(5)	24.6	8.0	130	45	NA	2,687	125	1
6.3	470	P/7360-38	T428P477(1)006(2)(3)(4)(5)	29.6	10.0	120	50	NA	2,550	125	1
10	330	P/7360-38	T428P337(1)010(2)(3)(4)(5)	33.0	8.0	130	45	NA	2,687	125	1
16	180	P/7360-38	T428P187(1)016(2)(3)(4)(5)	28.8	8.0	130	55	NA	2,430	125	1
16	220	P/7360-38	T428P227(1)016(2)(3)(4)(5)	35.2	8.0	120	55	NA	2,430	125	1
20	150	P/7360-38	T428P157(1)020(2)(3)(4)(5)	30.0	8.0	140	100	NA	1,803	125	1
25	68	P/7360-38	T428P686(1)025(2)(3)(4)(5)	17.0	6.0	200	95	NA	1,850	125	1
35	22	P/7360-38	T428P226(1)035(2)(3)(4)(5)	7.7	6.0	280	220	NA	1,215	125	1
50	15	P/7360-38	T428P156(1)050(2)(3)(4)(5)	7.5	6.0	400	350	NA	964	125	1

(1) To complete KEMET part number, insert M for ±20%, K for ±10% or J for ±5%. Designates capacitance tolerance.
(2) To complete KEMET part number, insert B (0.1%/1,000 hours) or A = N/A.
(3) To complete KEMET part number, insert H = Solder-plated. Designates termination finish.
(4) To complete KEMET part number, insert 61 = none, 62 = 10 cycles +25°C, 63 = 10 cycles −55°C +85°C after Weibull or 64 = 10 cycles −55°C +85°C before Weibull. Designates surge current option.
(5) To complete KEMET part number, insert 10 = standard, 20 = lLow or 30 = ultra-low. Designates ESR option.
Please refer to Ordering Information for additional details.

Recommended Voltage Derating Guidelines

	−55°C to 85°C	85°C to 125°C
% Change in Working DC Voltage with Temperature	V_R	67% of V_R
Recommended Maximum Application Voltage	50% of V_R	33% of V_R



Ripple Current/Ripple Voltage

Permissible AC ripple voltage and current are related to equivalent series resistance (ESR) and the power dissipation capabilities of the device. Permissible AC ripple voltage which may be applied is limited by two criteria:

1. The positive peak AC voltage plus the DC bias voltage, if any, must not exceed the DC voltage rating of the capacitor.
2. The negative peak AC voltage in combination with bias voltage, if any, must not exceed the allowable limits specified for reverse voltage. See the Reverse Voltage section for allowable limits.

The maximum power dissipation by case size can be determined using the table at right. The maximum power dissipation rating stated in the table must be reduced with increasing environmental operating temperatures. Refer to the table below for temperature compensation requirements.

Case Code	EIA Case Code	Maximum Power Dissipation (Pmax) mWatts at 25°C with +20°C Rise
P	7360–38	325

Using the Pmax of the device, the maximum allowable rms ripple current or voltage may be determined.

$I(max) = \sqrt{Pmax/R}$
$E(max) = Z\sqrt{Pmax/R}$

I = rms ripple current (amperes)
E = rms ripple voltage (volts)
Pmax = maximum power dissipation (watts)
R = ESR at specified frequency (ohms)
Z = Impedance at specified frequency (ohms)

Temperature Compensation Multipliers for Maximum Ripple Current		
T ≤ 25°C	T ≤ 85°C	T ≤ 125°C
1.00	0.90	0.40

T= Environmental Temperature

The maximum power dissipation rating must be reduced with increasing environmental operating temperatures. Refer to the Temperature Compensation Multiplier table for details

Reverse Voltage

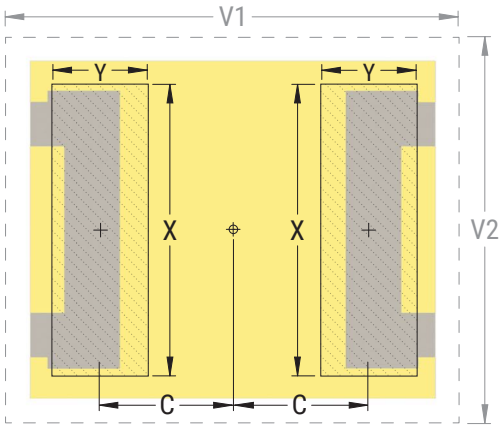
Solid tantalum capacitors are polar devices and may be permanently damaged or destroyed if connected with the wrong polarity. The positive terminal is identified on the capacitor body by a stripe, plus in some cases a beveled edge. A small degree of transient reverse voltage is permissible for short periods per the below table. The capacitors should not be operated continuously in reverse mode, even within these limits.

Temperature	Permissible Transient Reverse Voltage
25°C	15% of Rated Voltage
85°C	5% of Rated Voltage
125°C	1% of Rated Voltage

Table 2 – Land Dimensions/Courtyard

KEMET	Metric Size Code	Density Level A: Maximum (Most) Land Protrusion (mm)					Density Level B: Median (Nominal) Land Protrusion (mm)					Density Level C: Minimum (Least) Land Protrusion (mm)				
Case	EIA	X	Y	C	V1	V2	X	Y	C	V1	V2	X	Y	C	V1	V2
P	7360-38	5.25	1.80	2.35	8.50	7.30	5.15	1.70	2.35	8.00	6.80	5.05	1.60	2.35	7.70	6.50

Density Level A: *For low-density product applications. Recommended for wave solder applications and provides a wider process window for reflow solder processes.*
Density Level B: *For products with a moderate level of component density. Provides a robust solder attachment condition for reflow solder processes.*
Density Level C: *For high component density product applications. Before adapting the minimum land pattern variations the user should perform qualification testing based on the conditions outlined in IPC Standard 7351 (IPC–7351).*



Soldering Process

KEMET's families of surface mount capacitors are compatible with wave (single or dual), convection, IR, or vapor phase reflow techniques. Preheating of these components is recommended to avoid extreme thermal stress. KEMET's recommended profile conditions for convection and IR reflow reflect the profile conditions of the IPC/J–STD–020D standard for moisture sensitivity testing. The devices can safely withstand a maximum of three reflow passes at these conditions.

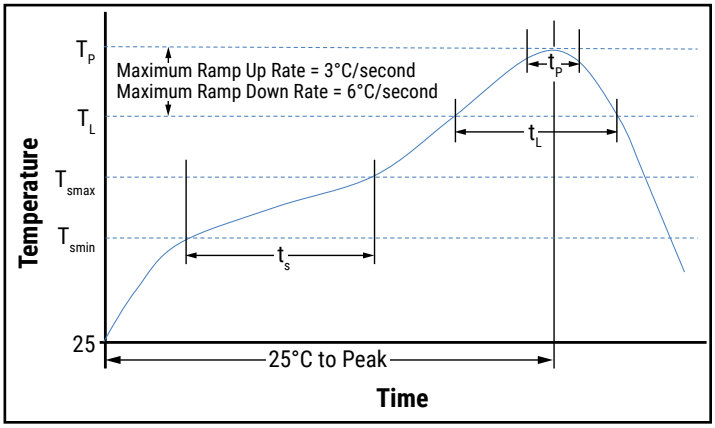
Please note that although the X/7343–43 case size can withstand wave soldering, the tall profile (4.3 mm maximum) dictates care in wave process development.

Hand soldering should be performed with care due to the difficulty in process control. If performed, care should be taken to avoid contact of the soldering iron to the molded case. The iron should be used to heat the solder pad, applying solder between the pad and the termination, until reflow occurs. Once reflow occurs, the iron should be removed immediately. "Wiping" the edges of a chip and heating the top surface is not recommended.

During typical reflow operations, a slight darkening of the gold-colored epoxy may be observed. This slight darkening is normal and not harmful to the product. Marking permanency is not affected by this change.

Profile Feature	SnPb Assembly	Pb-Free Assembly
Preheat/Soak		
Temperature Minimum (T_{Smin})	100°C	150°C
Temperature Maximum (T_{Smax})	150°C	200°C
Time (t_s) from T_{smin} to T_{smax})	60 – 120 seconds	60 – 120 seconds
Ramp-up Rate (T_L to T_P)	3°C/seconds maximum	3°C/seconds maximum
Liquidous Temperature (T_L)	183°C	217°C
Time Above Liquidous (t_L)	60 – 150 seconds	60 – 150 seconds
Peak Temperature (T_P)	220°C* 235°C**	250°C* 260°C**
Time within 5°C of Maximum Peak Temperature (t_P)	20 seconds maximum	30 seconds maximum
Ramp-down Rate (T_P to T_L)	6°C/seconds maximum	6°C/seconds maximum
Time 25°C to Peak Temperature	6 minutes maximum	8 minutes maximum

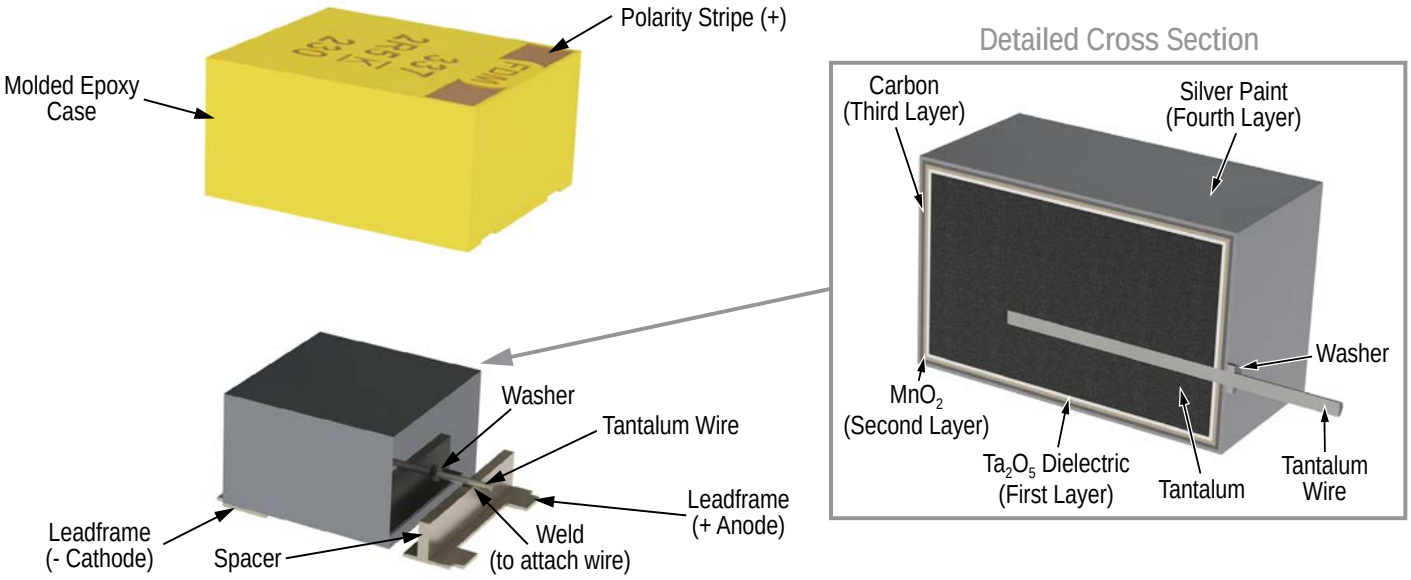
Note: All temperatures refer to the center of the package, measured on the package body surface that is facing up during assembly reflow.
** For Case Size height > 2.5 mm*
*** For Case Size height ≤ 2.5 mm*



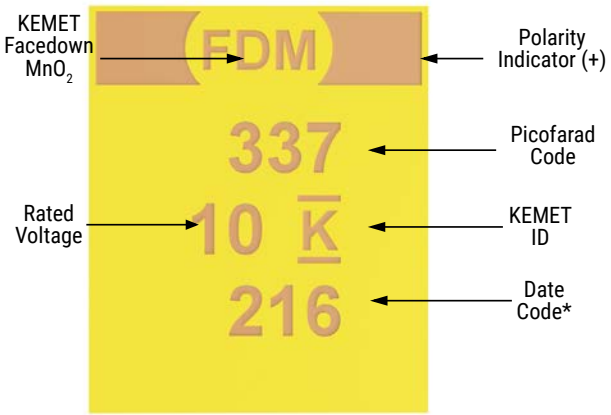
Storage

Tantalum chip capacitors should be stored in normal working environments. While the chips themselves are quite robust in other environments, solderability will be degraded by exposure to high temperatures, high humidity, corrosive atmospheres, and long term storage. In addition, packaging materials will be degraded by high temperature – reels may soften or warp and tape peel force may increase. KEMET recommends that maximum storage temperature not exceed 40°C and maximum storage humidity not exceed 60% relative humidity. Temperature fluctuations should be minimized to avoid condensation on the parts and atmospheres should be free of chlorine and sulphur bearing compounds. For optimized solderability chip stock should be used promptly, preferably within three years of receipt.

Construction



Capacitor Marking



* 216 = 16th week of 2022

Date Code *	
1st digit = Last number of Year	9 = 2019 0 = 2020 1 = 2021 2 = 2022 3 = 2023
2nd and 3rd digit = Week of the Year	01 = 1st week of the Year to 52 = 52nd week of the Year

Tape & Reel Packaging Information

KEMET's molded chip capacitor families are packaged in 8 and 12 mm plastic tape on 7" and 13" reels in accordance with *EIA Standard 481*: Embossed Carrier Taping of Surface Mount Components for Automatic Handling. This packaging system is compatible with all tape-fed automatic pick-and-place systems.

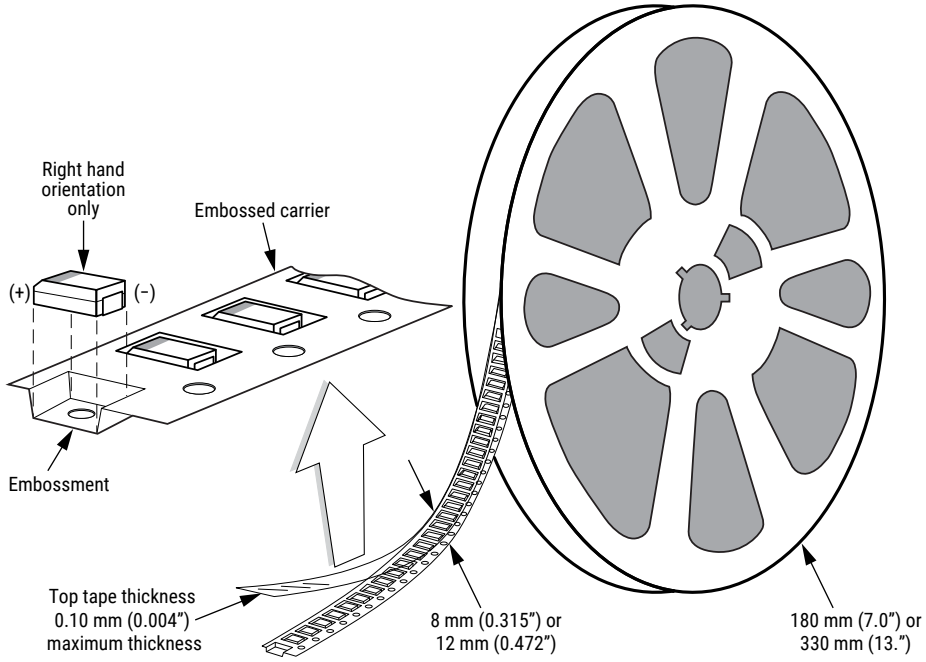


Table 3 – Packaging Quantity

Case Code		Tape Width (mm)	7" Reel*	13" Reel*
KEMET	EIA			
S	3216-12	8	2,500	10,000
T	3528-12	8	3,000	10,000
M	3528-15	8	2,500	8,000
U	6032-15	12	1,000	5,000
L	6032-19	12	1,000	3,000
W	7343-15	12	1,000	3,000
Z	7343-17	12	1,000	3,000
V	7343-20	12	1,000	3,000
A	3216-18	8	2,000	9,000
B	3528-21	8	2,000	8,000
C	6032-28	12	500	3,000
D	7343-31	12	500	2,500
Q	7343-12	12	1,000	3,000
Y	7343-40	12	500	2,000
X	7343-43	12	500	2,000
E/T428P	7360-38	12	500	2,000
H	7360-20	12	1,000	2,500
O	7360-43	12	250	1,000

** No C-Spec required for 7" reel packaging. C-7280 required for 13" reel packaging.*

Figure 1 – Embossed (Plastic) Carrier Tape Dimensions

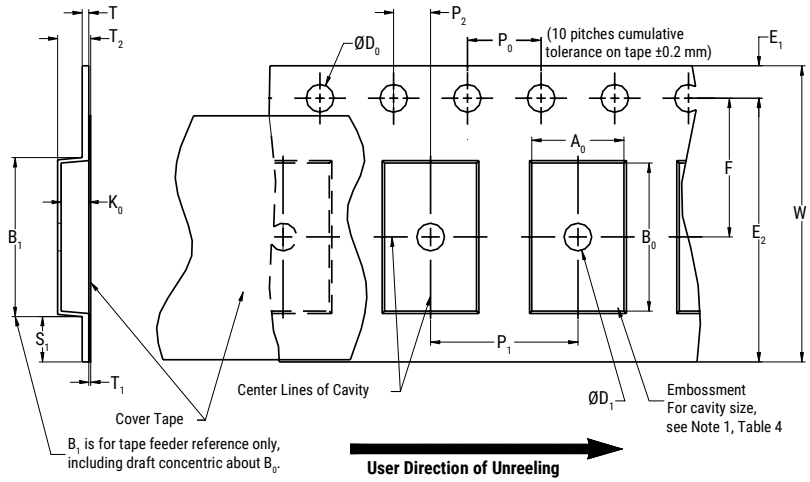


Table 4 – Embossed (Plastic) Carrier Tape Dimensions

Metric will govern

Constant Dimensions — Millimeters (Inches)									
Tape Size	D_0	D_1 Minimum Note 1	E_1	P_0	P_2	R Reference Note 2	S_1 Minimum Note 3	T Maximum	T_1 Maximum
8 mm	1.5 +0.10/−0.0 (0.059 +0.004/−0.0)	1.0 (0.039)	1.75 ±0.10 (0.069 ±0.004)	4.0 ±0.10 (0.157 ±0.004)	2.0 ±0.05 (0.079 ±0.002)	25.0 (0.984)	0.600 (0.024)	0.600 (0.024)	0.100 (0.004)
12 mm		1.5 (0.059)				30 (1.181)			

Variable Dimensions — Millimeters (Inches)								
Tape Size	Pitch	B_1 Maximum Note 4	E_2 Minimum	F	P_1	T_2 Maximum	W Maximum	A_0, B_0 & K_0
8 mm	Single (4 mm)	4.35 (0.171)	6.25 (0.246)	3.5 ±0.05 (0.138 ±0.002)	4.0 ±0.10 (0.157 ±0.004)	2.5 (0.098)	8.3 (0.327)	Note 5
12 mm	Single (4 mm) and Double (8 mm)	8.2 (0.323)	10.25 (0.404)	5.5 ±0.05 (0.217 ±0.002)	8.0 ±0.10 (0.315 ±0.004)	4.6 (0.181)	12.3 (0.484)	

1. The embossment hole location shall be measured from the sprocket hole controlling the location of the embossment. Dimensions of embossment location and hole location shall be applied independent of each other.

2. The tape, with or without components, shall pass around R without damage (see Figure 4).

3. If S_1 < 1.0 mm, there may not be enough area for cover tape to be properly applied (see EIA Standard 481–D, paragraph 4.3, section b).

4. B_1 dimension is a reference dimension for tape feeder clearance only.

5. The cavity defined by A_0, B_0 and K_0 shall surround the component with sufficient clearance that:

(a) the component does not protrude above the top surface of the carrier tape.

(b) the component can be removed from the cavity in a vertical direction without mechanical restriction, after the top cover tape has been removed.

(c) rotation of the component is limited to 20° maximum for 8 and 12 mm tapes (see Figure 2).

(d) lateral movement of the component is restricted to 0.5 mm maximum for 8 mm and 12 mm wide tape (see Figure 3).

(e) see Addendum in EIA Standard 481–D for standards relating to more precise taping requirements.

Packaging Information Performance Notes

1. Cover tape break force: 1.0 kg minimum.
2. Cover tape peel strength: The total peel strength of the cover tape from the carrier tape shall be:

Tape Width	Peel Strength
8 mm	0.1 to 1.0 newton (10 to 100 gf)
12 mm	0.1 to 1.3 newton (10 to 130 gf)

The direction of the pull shall be opposite the direction of the carrier tape travel. The pull angle of the carrier tape shall be 165° to 180° from the plane of the carrier tape. During peeling, the carrier and/or cover tape shall be pulled at a velocity of 300 ±10 mm/minute.
3. Labeling: Bar code labeling (standard or custom) shall be on the side of the reel opposite the sprocket holes. *Refer to EIA Standards 556 and 624*.

Figure 2 – Maximum Component Rotation

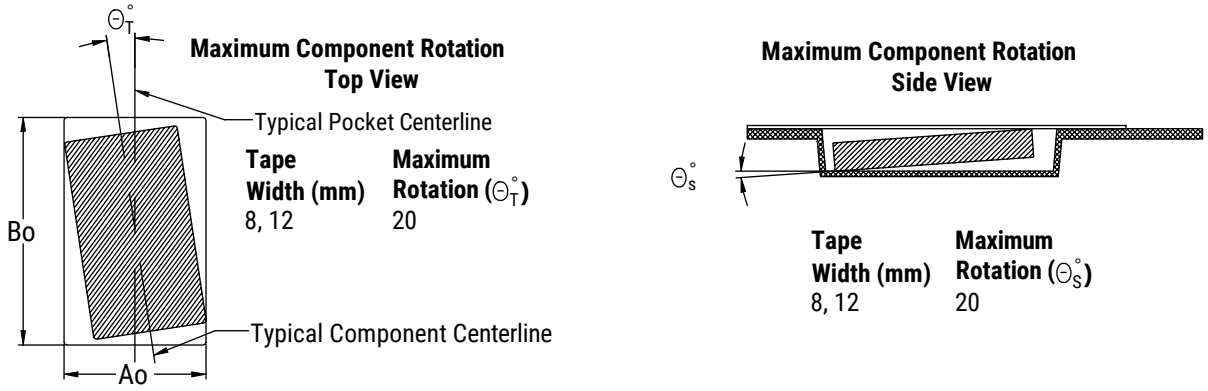


Figure 3 – Maximum Lateral Movement

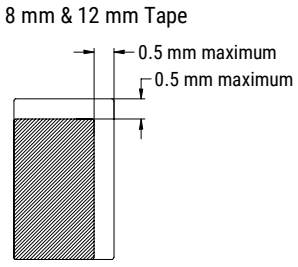


Figure 4 – Bending Radius

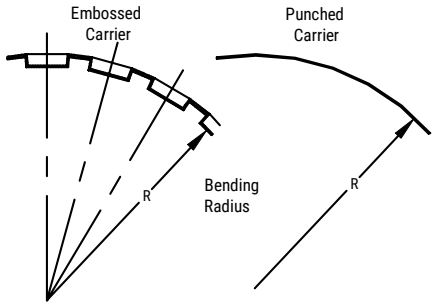
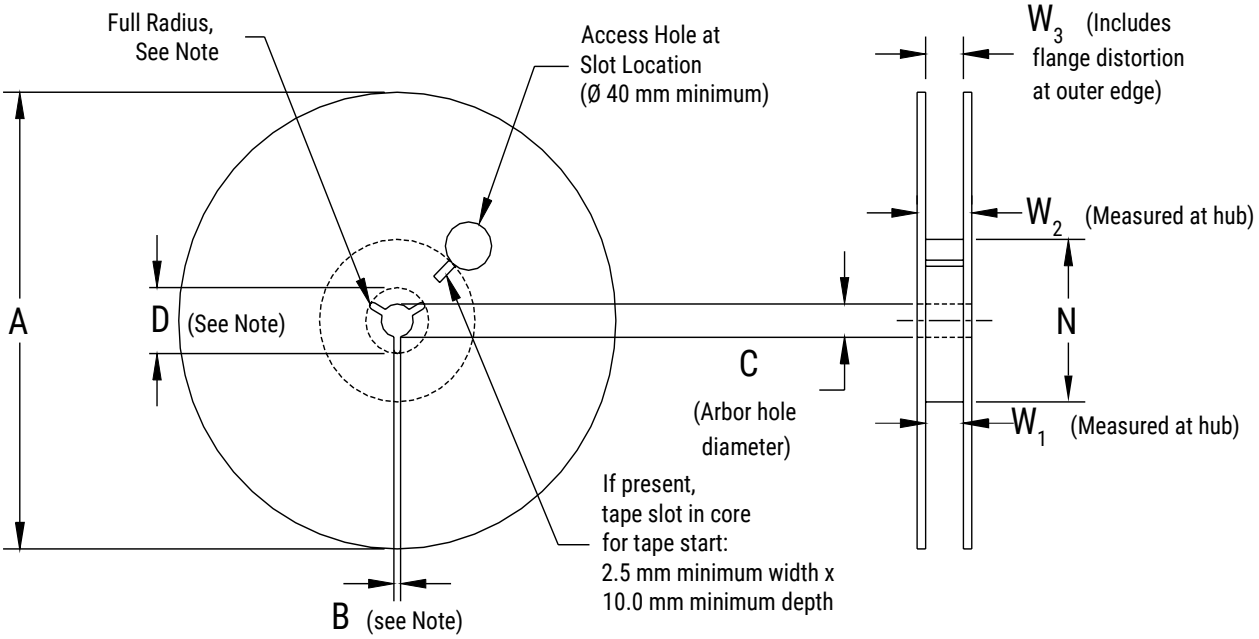


Figure 5 – Reel Dimensions



Note: Drive spokes optional; if used, dimensions B and D shall apply.

Table 5 – Reel Dimensions

Metric will govern

Constant Dimensions — Millimeters (Inches)				
Tape Size	A	B Minimum	C	D Minimum
8 mm	178 ±0.20 (7.008 ±0.008) or 330 ±0.20 (13.000 ±0.008)	1.5 (0.059)	13.0 +0.5/−0.2 (0.521 +0.02/−0.008)	20.2 (0.795)
12 mm				

Variable Dimensions — Millimeters (Inches)				
Tape Size	N Minimum	W_1	W_2 Maximum	W_3
8 mm	50 (1.969)	8.4 +1.5/−0.0 (0.331 +0.059/−0.0)	14.4 (0.567)	Shall accommodate tape width without interference
12 mm		12.4 +2.0/−0.0 (0.488 +0.078/−0.0)	18.4 (0.724)	

Figure 6 – Tape Leader & Trailer Dimensions

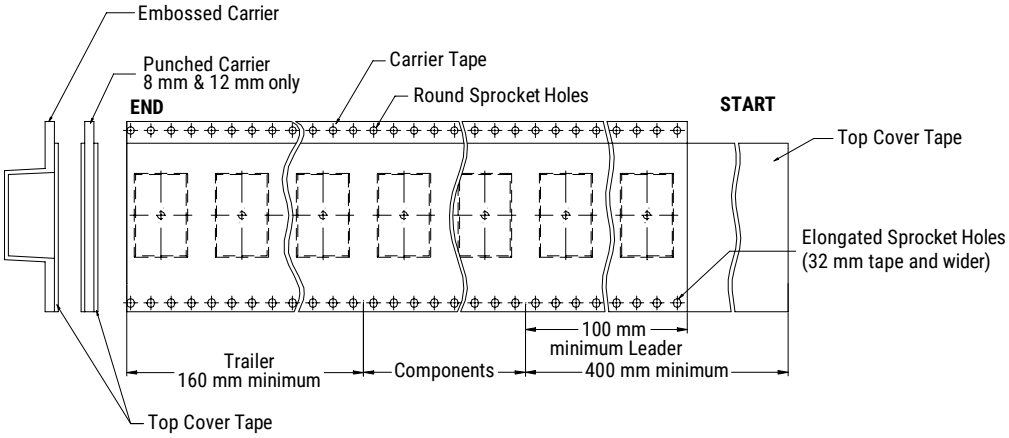
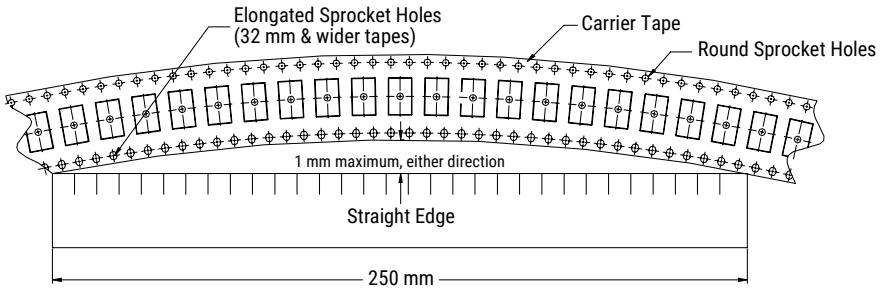


Figure 7 – Maximum Camber



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